## In-Lab Experimental Evaluation of 6G Intersatellite Communications



Florian Kaltenberger<sup>1,2</sup>, Rakesh Mundlamuri<sup>1</sup>, Sherif Badran<sup>2</sup>, Rajeev Gangula<sup>2</sup>, Josep M. Jornet<sup>2</sup>, Tommaso Melodia<sup>2</sup>



- 6G non-terrestrial networks will need to include inter-satellite communication links
- These links will have to provide very high band-width and co-exist with other services in space.
- Terahertz (THz) radio technology could be a potential



solution for this use case as provides very large bandwidths and does not interfere with existing mm-wave or optical links.



- RF front-ends with a frequency range from 0.095 THz 1.05 THz.
- Directional antennas with gains ranging from 21 dBi to 55 dBi.
- Bandwidth 32GHz, IF frequency





- OpenAirInterface software provides open-source implementation of 5G networks
- Compliant to 3GPP and O-RAN specifications
- Includes support for Rel. 17 NTN
- Works with USRPs as well as commercial O-RUs



Parameter	Value
Bandwidth	80 MHz
Subcarrier Spacing	30 kHz
Intermediate Frequency	3.39 GHz
LO Frequency	130 GHz
Center Frequency	133.39 GHz
Sampling Rate	92.16 Msps
TDD configuration	7 - 1 - 2





## Conclusions

- First end-to-end open source real-time test-bed that operates at THz.
- Interoperable with a commercial User Equipment.

## Limitations and future work:

- Increase bandwidth
- Mobility
- Inter-satellite THz communication testbed using cubesats (funded by NASA CubeSat Launch Initiative).





Speed test at THz

Speed test at IF

## References

- Mundlamuri, Rakesh; Badran, Sherif; Gangula, Rajeev; Kaltenberger, Florian; Jornet, Josep M.; Melodia, Tommaso, "5G over terahertz using OpenAirInterface, » WONS 2024, 19th Wireless On-demand Network systems and Services Conference, 29-31 January 2024, Chamonix, France
- Völk, Florian; Schlichter, Thomas; Kaltenberger, Florian; Heyn, Thomas; Casati, Guido; Schwarz, Robert T.; Knopp, Andreas, "Field trial of a 5G non-terrestrial network using OpenAirInterface," IEEE Open Journal of Vehicular Technology, Vol.3, 16 May 2022
- Kumar, Sumit; Querol, Jorge; Chatzinotas, Symeon; Hammouda, Marwan; Heyn, Thomas; Schlichter, Thomas; Marques, Paulo; Pereira, Luis; Magueta, Roberto; Volk, Florian; Schwarz, Robert T.; Knopp, Andreas; Kaltenberger, Florian; kapovits, Adam; Cioni, Stefano, "5G-NTN prototyping and experimentation results," EUCNC 2023/6G Summit, Workshop 7 - Aligning European NTN Convergence and Integration, 5 June 2023, Gothenburg, Sweden





